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B. Tech. Examination 2021-22

(Even Semester)

PHYSICS - II

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 60

Note: Attempt all questions.

SECTION-A

1. Attempt all parts of the following:

 $8 \times 1 = 8$

- (a) In momentum of a particle is increased to four time then the De-Broglie wave length will become:
 - (i) Two times
 - (ii) Four times
 - (iii) Halftimes
 - (iv) One-fourth times

(b) Dual nature of matter was predicted by:

(iii) a

(i) Schrodinger

(iv)

(ii) Louis-de-Broglie

(e) Co-on

(iii) G. P. Thomson

struc

(iv) Werner-Heisenberg

(i)

(ii)

- (c) For non-relativistic for particle, the relation between phase velocity (V_P) any group velocity
- (i

 (V_g) is:

(f)

- (i) $V_P = \frac{V_g}{2}$
- (ii) $V_g = \frac{V_P}{2}$
- (iii) $V_p = V_g$
- (iv) $V_g = \frac{3}{2} V_P$
- (d) The atomic diameter of an BCC crystal (if a is lattice parameter) is:
 - (i) a
 - (ii) $\frac{a}{2}$

cted by:

he relation

up velocity

(iii)
$$a/(4/\sqrt{3})$$

(iv)
$$a/(4/\sqrt{2})$$

- (e) Co-ordination number in simple cubic crystal structure :
 - (i) 1
 - (ii) 2
 - (iii) 3
 - (iv) 4
- (f) The order of wavelength of X-rays is:
 - (i) 10^{-10} m
 - (ii) 10^{-6} m
 - (iii) 10^{-14} m
 - (iv) 10^{-16} m
- (g) Super conductors are perfect:
 - (i) Diamagnetic
 - (ii) Ferromagnetic
 - (iii) Antiferromagnetic
 - (iv) Paramagnetic

- (h) Which of the property is not exhibited by super conductors:
 - (i) $\mu_r = 0$
 - (ii) Copper loss = 0
 - (iii) B≠0
 - (iv) X = -1

SECTION-B

- 2. Attempt any two parts of the following: $2\times6=12$
 - (a) What is the uncertainty principle? Apply this to prove the non-existence of the electron in the nucleus.
 - (b) What are the conventions while choosing a unit cell? Describe four different types of possible unit cells in three dimension.
 - (c) Define poynting vector. Derive an expression for it and explain its physical significance for a plane electromagnetic wave.
 - (d) Explain super conductivity on the basis of free electron model.

- **Note:** Attempt all questions. Attempt any two parts from each questions. $5\times8=40$
- 3. (a) Show that De-Broglie wavelength of helium atom having energy at temperature T K is given by:

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{\sqrt{3 \, \text{m} \, \gamma \, \text{B}^{\text{T}}}}$$

(b) Calculate the uncertainty in the position of an electron which has been accelerated through a potential difference of:

$$V = (1000 \pm 6) \text{ Volts (h} = 6.62 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Joule sec)}$$

 $m = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg)}$

- (c) A particle is moving in one dimensional potential box (of infiniteheight) of width 25 Å. Calculate the probability of finding the particle with in an interval of 5 Å at the centers of the box when it is in its state of least energy.
- 4. (a) Obtain the Miller indices of a plane whose intercepts are a, a/b and 3c on x, y and z axes respectively in a simple cubic unit cell.

- (b) The ionic radii of Na⁺⁺ (atomic weight 23) and Cl⁻ (atomic weight 35.5) are 1.0 and 1.8 Å, respectively. Assuming ions to be hard spheres. Calculate the density of NaCl. Compare this with measured density of 2.17 g/cm³ Å.
- (c) The first order reflection from the plane of NaCl is obtained at an angle $2\theta = 20^{\circ}$ with the incident beam. If $d_0 = 2.82$ Å. Calculate the wave length of X-ray used.
- 5. (a) An a.c. voltage $V = V_0 \sin wt$ is connected across a parallel plate capacitor C. Verify that the displacement current in the capacitor is the same as the conduction current in the wires.
 - (b) If the earth receives 2 cal min⁻¹ cm⁻² solar energy what are the amplitude of electric and magnetic field of radiation.
 - (c) Using Maxwell's relation $\nabla \cdot \vec{D} = \rho$ and $\nabla \times \vec{H} = \vec{J} + \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t}$, prove that:

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{J} + \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} = 0$$

equation of continuity.

- 6. (a) What is super conductivity? Draw the curve of resistivity versus temperature for normal metal.
 - (b) Calculate the energy gap for Sn (tin), whose critical temperature is 3.72 °K.
 - (c) Write short notes on the following:
 - (i) Nanomaterial
 - (ii) Nanotechnology

KKK